온새드 영어 변형문제 견본 (실제 출력물)

총 23문항 (선택형 19 · 서술형 4) | 담당 온새드

정답 QR

반·번호 _____ 이름 _____ 점수 _____ / 100

Cities around the world are planting more trees along their streets, and the reasons go far beyond beauty. For one thing, the shade from trees can lower the temperature of the surrounding air by several degrees. This cooler air reduces the need for air conditioning, which in turn lowers energy bills for nearby homes. Trees also absorb rainwater, helping to prevent the floods that occur when heavy rain falls on concrete. In addition, shaded streets encourage people to walk rather than drive, which improves public health. Some researchers even report that residents of tree-lined streets feel less stressed. In short, a street tree is not simply decoration; it is a small piece of public infrastructure that pays for itself.

01 윗글이 다루는 핵심 주제로 알맞은 것은? (심화)

① The primary function of street trees as aesthetic decoration that enhances the visual beauty of urban streets

② The shade of street trees as a factor that increases indoor air-conditioning demand and raises energy costs

③ Trees in concrete areas as unable to absorb rainwater and thus worsening flood risk from heavy rainfall

④ Street trees as public infrastructure providing practical benefits such as temperature reduction, flood prevention, and health improvement

⑤ Streets with abundant trees as shaded environments that encourage walking and reduce vehicle use

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02 본문에서 밑줄 친 'a street tree is not simply decoration; it is a small piece of public infrastructure that pays for itself'가 의미하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은? (심화)

① Trees improve the aesthetic value of streets while requiring minimal environmental upkeep

② Trees are decorative objects that should be maintained only in wealthy neighborhoods with sufficient budgets

③ Trees function as essential infrastructure by generating revenue through property tax increases

④ Trees serve as infrastructure that reduces construction expenses for urban development projects

⑤ Trees provide multiple practical benefits that justify their cost and maintenance as a public investment

Cities around the world are planting more trees along their streets, and the reasons go far beyond beauty. For one thing, the shade from trees can lower the temperature of the surrounding air by several degrees. This cooler air reduces the need for air conditioning, (A) [that / which] in turn lowers energy bills for nearby homes. Trees also (B) [absorb / to absorb] rainwater, helping to prevent the floods that occur when heavy rain falls on concrete. In addition, shaded streets encourage people to walk rather than drive, which improves public health. Some researchers even report that residents of tree-lined streets (C) [feel / feeling] less stressed. In short, a street tree is not simply decoration; it is a small piece of public infrastructure that pays for itself.

03 위 글의 괄호 (A), (B), (C)에서 어법상 알맞은 말로 바르게 연결된 것은? (심화)

① (A) which (B) to absorb (C) feel
② (A) that (B) absorb (C) feeling
③ (A) that (B) to absorb (C) feel
④ (A) which (B) absorb (C) feel
⑤ (A) which (B) to absorb (C) feeling

Cities around the world are planting more trees along their streets, and the reasons go far beyond beauty. ⓐ For one thing, the shade from trees can lower the temperature of the surrounding air by several degrees. ⓑ This cooler air reduces the need for air conditioning, which in turn lowers energy bills for nearby homes. ⓒ In addition, city workers often use special machines to cut the branches of old trees. ⓓ Trees also absorb rainwater, helping to prevent the floods that occur when heavy rain falls on concrete. ⓔ In addition, shaded streets encourage people to walk rather than drive, which improves public health. Some researchers even report that residents of tree-lined streets feel less stressed. In short, a street tree is not simply decoration; it is a small piece of public infrastructure that pays for itself.

04 위 글의 ⓐ~ⓔ 중, 글의 흐름상 어색한 것은? (기본)

① ⓐ ② ⓑ ③ ⓒ ④ ⓓ ⑤ ⓔ

[5~6] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

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05 윗글이 전달하려는 요지로 알맞은 것은? (심화)

① 가로수의 주요 기능은 도시 거리의 미적 아름다움을 높이는 것이다.
② 도시 가로수는 온도 저감, 홍수 방지, 보건 증진 같은 실질적 공익을 제공하는 공공 인프라로 기능한다.
③ 가로수가 있는 거리의 주민들이 스트레스를 덜 느낀다는 것이 가로수의 유일한 공익이다.
④ 나무의 그늘은 에어컨 사용을 증가시켜 주택의 에너지 비용을 올린다.
⑤ 가로수는 개인 주택의 수선 비용으로만 사용되는 순수 경제적 부담일 뿐이다.

06 윗글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은? (심화)

① Residents on streets with shade trees drive cars more frequently.
② For one thing, the shade from trees can lower the temperature of the surrounding air by several degrees.
③ This cooler air reduces the need for air conditioning, which in turn lowers energy bills for nearby homes.
④ Research shows that residents on streets with shade trees experience reduced stress levels.
⑤ Trees also take in rainwater, helping to prevent the floods that occur when heavy rain falls on concrete.

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07 위 글의 밑줄 친 ⓐ~ⓔ 중, 어법상 어색한 것은? (심화)

① ⓐ ② ⓑ ③ ⓒ ④ ⓓ ⑤ ⓔ

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08 윗글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 알맞은 것은? (심화)

① it provides temporary relief from environmental pressures in densely populated areas
② it serves as a valuable investment in a community's long-term development
③ it functions primarily as an aesthetic improvement to urban landscapes
④ it represents a costly expense that municipalities struggle to maintain
⑤ it is a small piece of public infrastructure that pays for itself

Cities around the world are planting more trees along their streets, and the reasons go far beyond beauty. For one thing, the shade from trees can (A) [elevate / diminish] the temperature of the surrounding air by several degrees. This cooler air reduces the need for air conditioning, which in turn lowers energy bills for nearby homes. Trees also absorb rainwater, helping to (B) [mitigate / exacerbate] the floods that occur when heavy rain falls on concrete. In addition, shaded streets encourage people to walk rather than drive, which improves public health. Some researchers even report that residents of tree-lined streets feel less stressed. In short, a street tree is not simply decoration; it is a small piece of public infrastructure that (C) [justifies its cost / requires constant subsidy].

09 위 글의 괄호 (A), (B), (C)에서 문맥상 알맞은 말로 바르게 연결된 것은? (심화)

① (A) elevate — (B) exacerbate — (C) justifies its cost
② (A) elevate — (B) mitigate — (C) requires constant subsidy
③ (A) diminish — (B) mitigate — (C) justifies its cost
④ (A) diminish — (B) exacerbate — (C) justifies its cost
⑤ (A) diminish — (B) exacerbate — (C) requires constant subsidy

10 아래 글의 (A)~(E) 중, 주어진 문장이 들어갈 알맞은 곳은? (기본)

For one thing, the shade from trees can lower the temperature of the surrounding air by several degrees.

Cities around the world are planting more trees along their streets, and the reasons go far beyond beauty. (A) This cooler air reduces the need for air conditioning, which in turn lowers energy bills for nearby homes. (B) Trees also absorb rainwater, helping to prevent the floods that occur when heavy rain falls on concrete. (C) In addition, shaded streets encourage people to walk rather than drive, which improves public health. (D) Some researchers even report that residents of tree-lined streets feel less stressed. (E) In short, a street tree is not simply decoration; it is a small piece of public infrastructure that pays for itself.

① (A) ② (B) ③ (C) ④ (D) ⑤ (E)

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11 **윗글을 통해 필자가 주장하는 바로 알맞은 것은?** (심화)

① 도시는 가로수의 온도 저감 효과로 에너지 요금을 절감하기 위해 가로수 조성을 확대해야 한다.
② 가로수의 주요 목적은 도시의 미적 가치를 향상시키는 데 두어야 한다.
③ 가로수는 미적 가치를 넘어 에너지 절감, 홍수 방지, 보건 증진이라는 실질적 공익을 제공하는 공공 인프라로 취급하고 조성해야 한다.
④ 가로수의 빗물 흡수 기능이 기후 변화 자체를 근본적으로 해결하는 수단으로 기능해야 한다.
⑤ 주민의 정신 건강 향상을 위해서는 개인 정원 조성이 가로수 조성보다 우선되어야 한다.

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12 **윗글의 밑줄 친 단어 stressed와 의미가 가장 가까운 것은?** (심화)

① distracted
② relaxed
③ energetic
④ anxious
⑤ confused

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Street trees provide ___(A)___ benefits ranging from ___(B)___ environmental and health outcomes to economic savings.

13 **윗글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 알맞은 것은?** (심화)

① (A) multifaceted (B) tangible
② (A) multifaceted (B) hypothetical
③ (A) superficial (B) tangible
④ (A) diverse (B) abstract
⑤ (A) limited (B) measurable

[14~15] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

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14 윗글의 내용과 일치하는 것은? (심화)

① Street trees are merely an individual expense for maintaining private property.
② Cooler air produced by trees decreases the demand for air conditioning, which subsequently reduces electricity costs for homes in the vicinity.
③ The shade provided by trees cannot reduce the temperature of the air around them by a considerable amount.
④ Trees absorb rainwater, but they are unable to prevent flooding that results from heavy rainfall on concrete surfaces.
⑤ Every researcher has found that people living on tree-lined streets experience reduced levels of stress.

15 위 글의 제목으로 알맞은 것은? (심화)

① Primary Role of Street Trees in Urban Aesthetics
② Tree Shade Increasing Energy Costs for Residents
③ Soil Absorption Blocked by Urban Trees
④ Street Trees as Multipurpose Public Infrastructure
⑤ Street Tree Funding Used for Private Property Repairs

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16 위 글의 밑줄 친 ⓐ~ⓔ 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 어색한 것은? (심화)

① ⓐ ② ⓑ ③ ⓒ ④ ⓓ ⑤ ⓔ

17 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은? (기본)

Cities around the world are planting more trees along their streets, and the reasons go far beyond beauty.

(A) Some researchers even report that residents of tree-lined streets feel less stressed. In short, a street tree is not simply decoration; it is a small piece of public infrastructure that pays for itself.
(B) For one thing, the shade from trees can lower the temperature of the surrounding air by several degrees. This cooler air reduces the need for air conditioning, which in turn lowers energy bills for nearby homes.
(C) Trees also absorb rainwater, helping to prevent the floods that occur when heavy rain falls on concrete. In addition, shaded streets encourage people to walk rather than drive, which improves public health.

① A-C-B
② B-A-C
③ B-C-A
④ C-A-B
⑤ C-B-A

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18 윗글의 빈칸에 들어갈 어구로 알맞은 것은? (심화)

① record
② prevent
③ prolong
④ predict
⑤ ignore

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19 **다음 글의 밑줄 친 단어 reduces와 의미가 가장 반대되는 것은?** (심화)

① amplifies
② lowers
③ curtails
④ lessens
⑤ diminishes

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20 **다음 글의 빈칸 (A)에 들어갈 문장을 <조건>에 맞추어 영어로 쓰시오.** (심화)

<조건>
1. 다음 낱말을 모두 사용할 것: (rather, improves, people, than, which, to, health, drive, shaded, addition, public, streets, encourage, In, walk)
2. 낱말의 순서는 바꿔서 완전한 문장으로 쓸 것
3. 15단어 이내로 쓸 것
[시작 단어] I

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21 **빈칸에 들어갈 적절한 표현을 영어로 쓰시오.** (심화)
[첫 글자] r_____

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22 **다음 글에서 어법상 틀린 부분 두 곳을 찾아 바르게 고치시오.** (심화)

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23 **위 글의 [해석] 자리에 들어갈 문장을, 다음 단어를 모두 배열하여 완성하시오: feel, even, streets, residents, researchers, stressed, of, less, report, that, Some, tree-lined** (심화)
[시작 단어] S